# Helping With Math 

## Suitable for students <br> aged 11-13

## Frequency Polygon

Frequency Polygon is a line graph of class frequency plotted against class midpoint. Frequency Polygon can be created from histogram.

Example:

| Spent (\$) | Frequency | Mid <br> point | Total Class <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<S<6$ | 3 | 3 | 9 |
| $6<S<12$ | 5 | 9 | 45 |
| $12<S<18$ | 4 | 15 | 60 |
| $18<S<24$ | 7 | 21 | 147 |

Midpoint is calculated by adding the upper and lower boundary values and dividing the sum by 2.

Total Class Value is the product of frequency and midpoint.

## STEPS IN CONSTRUCTING FREQUENCY POLYGON

Step 1 Make a table. Step 2 Determine the frequency from the data.
Step 3 Determine the midpoint of the data ranges.
Step 4 Construct the frequency polygon against midpoint.


## LET'S PRACTICE!

Fill the table and draw the frequency polygon on the graph provided.
1.

| Spent (\$) | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<S<8$ | 4 |  |
| $8<S<16$ | 10 |  |
| $16<S<24$ | 6 |  |
| $24<S<32$ | 7 |  |


| 2. |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Spent (\$) | Frequency | Midpoint |
| $0<S<2$ | 2 |  |
| $2<S<4$ | 10 |  |
| $4<S<6$ | 11 |  |
| $6<S<8$ | 8 |  |

## TABLE OF ACTIVITIES

## Ages 11-12 (Basic)

| 1 | Teacher On Duty |
| :---: | :--- |
| 2 | Class President |
| 3 | School Retreat |
| 4 | Quiz Bowl |
| 5 | School Choir |
| Ages 12-13 (Advanced) |  |
| 6 | Academic Excellence Award |
| 7 | Graduation Ceremony |
| 8 | Students' Day |
| 9 | Vacation Time! |
| 10 | School Canteen |

## TEACHER ON DUTY

Help your teacher organize the class schedule by answering the following questions. Choose the correct answer and write it on the space provided.
> 1. A line graph of class frequency plotted against midpoint.
a. Frequency Polygon
b. Graph Line
c. Graph Line
d. Midpoint Line
2. Given the income data, what are the midpoints?
a. $4,6,8$
b. $20,25,10$
c. $10,12.5,5$
d. $3,5,7$

| Income | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2<S<4$ | 20 |  |
| $4<S<6$ | 25 |  |
| $6<S<8$ | 10 |  |

3. Based from the problem number 2 , what is the frequency
a. 125
b. 25
c. 10
d. 5
of the
$4<S<6$ ?
4. It is calculated by adding the upper and lower boundary values of the data and dividing the sum by 2 .
a. Data
b. Graph
c. Frequency
d. Midpoint
5. The data usually goes on $y$-axis with the ___ being graphed on the x-axis.
a. Midpoint
b. Frequency
c. Slope
d. Graph

## CLASS PRESIDENT

Your classmates will vote for you as the class president if you managed to answer the following. Identify whether the figures below is a frequency polygon or not. Write $F$ if it is a frequency polygon and N if not on the space provided.


## SCHOOL RETREAT

Know the way to your retreat venue by answering the following. Write the steps on constructing frequency polygon that you have learned in the fact file section. Write your answers on the space provided.


## QUIZ BOWL

Help Carlo in reviewing for the upcoming Quiz Bowl by analyzing the data and completing the tables below. Write your solution on the space provided.
1.) Class Data:
$1,2,3,4,5,9,8,7,6$
2.) Class Data:
$1,3,5,13,2,6,8,9,10,14,11$

| Class No. | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{C}<3$ |  |
| $3<\mathrm{C}<5$ |  |
| $5<\mathrm{C}<7$ |  |
| $7<\mathrm{C}<9$ |  |


| Class No. | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1<\mathrm{C}<4$ |  |
| $4<\mathrm{C}<7$ |  |
| $7<\mathrm{C}<11$ |  |
| $11<\mathrm{C}<14$ |  |

3.) Class Data:
$3,2,6,5,4,10,7,6,11,13,14$

| Class No. | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{C}<5$ |  |
| $5<\mathrm{C}<10$ |  |
| $10<\mathrm{C}<15$ |  |


| Class No. | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1<\mathrm{C}<3$ |  |
| $3<\mathrm{C}<10$ |  |
| $10<\mathrm{C}<20$ |  |

4.) Class Data:
$2,4,6,8,9,10,12,14,16,18,20$

## SCHOOL CHOIR

Join the school choir in the upcoming Christmas Party. You can join if you can solve the problems below. Show your solution on the space provided and write your answers on the table.


## ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE AWARD

## Ben is aiming to get the Academic Excellence Award. Help him by answering the following problems below. Show your solution on the space provided.

1.) \begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}

\hline Spent (\$) \& | Frequenc |
| :---: |
| y | \& Midpoint \& | Total Class |
| :---: |
| Value | <br>

\hline $0<\mathrm{S}<2$ \& 10 \& \& <br>
\hline $2<\mathrm{S}<4$ \& 20 \& \& <br>
\hline $4<\mathrm{S}<6$ \& 25 \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

2.) Spent (\$) Frequency $\quad$ Midpoint

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $3<S<9$ | 3 |  |
| $9<S<15$ | 5 |  |
| $15<S<21$ | 4 |  |


| Total Class <br> Value |
| :---: |
|  |

3.) \begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}

\hline Spent (\$) \& Frequency \& Midpoint \& | Total Class |
| :---: |
| Value | <br>

\hline $10<\mathrm{S}<20$ \& 10 \& \& <br>
\hline $20<\mathrm{S}<30$ \& 15 \& \& <br>
\hline $30<\mathrm{S}<40$ \& 20 \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

4.) \begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}

\hline Spent $(\$)$ \& Frequency \& Midpoint \& | Total Class |
| :---: |
| Value | <br>

\hline $50<\mathrm{S}<100$ \& 3 \& \& <br>
\hline $100<\mathrm{S}<150$ \& 6 \& \& <br>
\hline $150<\mathrm{S}<200$ \& 9 \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## GRADUATION CEREMONY

To attend the graduation ceremony, you need to answer the following problems first. Write your answers on the space provided and draw the frequency polygon on the graph.
1.)

| Spent <br> $(\$)$ | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<S<2$ | 4 |  |
| $2<S<4$ | 6 |  |
| $4<S<6$ | 7 |  |

2.) Spent (\$) Frequency Midpoint

| $3<S<7$ | 20 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $7<S<11$ | 12 |  |
| $11<S<15$ | 14 |  |

3.) \begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}

\hline | Spent |
| :---: |
| $(\$)$ | \& | Frequenc |
| :---: |
| $y$ | \& | Mid |
| :---: |
| point | <br>

\hline $1<S<3$ \& 11 \& <br>
\hline $3<S<5$ \& 5 \& <br>
\hline $5<\mathrm{S}<7$ \& 8 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## STUDENTS' DAY

The school will be giving "Student of the year" award to anyone who can answer the problems below. For you to get that award, finish the problems below correctly. Analyze the data given then draw the frequency polygon on the graph provided.

1.) \begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}

\hline | Class |
| :---: |
| No. | \& Frequency \& Midpoint <br>

\hline $3<\mathrm{S}<10$ \& 20 \& 6.5 <br>
\hline $10<\mathrm{S}<17$ \& 5 \& 13.5 <br>
\hline $17<\mathrm{S}<24$ \& 7 \& 20.5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

3.)

| Class <br> No. | Frequency | Mid <br> point |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{S}<5$ | 13 | 2.5 |
| $5<\mathrm{S}<10$ | 6 | 7.5 |
| $10<\mathrm{S}<15$ | 9 | 12.5 |

2.) | Class No. | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2<\mathrm{S}<4$ | 15 | 3 |
| $4<\mathrm{S}<6$ | 8 | 5 |
| $6<\mathrm{S}<8$ | 10 | 7 |

To enjoy your vacation, you need to answer the following problems as soon as possible. Analyze the given data in each number and solve the frequency and midpoint on the space provided. Draw the frequency polygon on the graph provided.

1. Given Data:
$2,10,12,3,1,4,7,9,11,13,15,14$

| Class No. | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $1<\mathrm{C}<6$ |  |  |
| $6<\mathrm{C}<11$ |  |  |
| $11<\mathrm{C}<16$ |  |  |

What is the total no. of student in the class?
2.) Given Data:
$2,4,10,12,16,20,3,5,7,11,13,21,22,17,8,18,9,1,6,24$

| Faculty <br> No. | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{C}<5$ |  |  |
| $5<\mathrm{C}<10$ |  |  |
| $10<\mathrm{C}<15$ |  |  |
| $15<\mathrm{C}<20$ |  |  |
| $20<\mathrm{C}<25$ |  |  |

What is the total no. of faculty members?

## SCHOOL CANTEEN

The school canteen will be giving a 10\% discount if each student can analyze the word problem and draw the frequency polygon. Show your solution and write your answers on the space provided.
1.) A school canteen records the amount of each student spends over a day and groups the data as shown below.
a. Use the data to plot a frequency polygon.
b. How many customers were there in total?

| Spent <br> $(\$)$ | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<S<3$ | 25 |  |
| $3<S<6$ | 11 |  |
| $6<S<9$ | 15 |  |
| $9<S<12$ | 30 |  |

2.) The following table shows information about the time it takes a no. of students to complete a puzzle, in seconds.
a. Use the data to plot a frequency polygon.

| Time (sec) | Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{T}<25$ | 35 |  |
| $25<\mathrm{T}<50$ | 25 |  |
| $50<\mathrm{T}<75$ | 30 |  |
| $75<\mathrm{T}<100$ | 13 |  |
| $100<\mathrm{T}<125$ | 15 |  |

## ANSWER GUIDE

## Activity 1

1.A 2. D
3. B 4.D
5. B

## Activity 3

1.) Make a table.
2.) Determine the frequency from the data.
3.) Determine the midpoint of the data ranges.

Construct the frequency polygon against midpoint

## Activity 4

| 1.) | Frequency | 2.) | Frequency | 3.) | Frequency | 4.) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  | 4 |
|  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 6 |
|  | 3 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |

## Activity 5

1.) Midpoint

$$
\begin{gathered}
(2+30) \div 2=16 \\
(30+58) \div 2=44 \\
(58+86) \div 2=72
\end{gathered}
$$

2.) Midpoint

$$
(10+20) \div 2=15
$$

3.) Midpoint
$(50+100) \div 2=75$

$$
(20+30) \div 2=25
$$

$(100+150) \div 2=125$

$$
(30+40) \div 2=35
$$

$(150+200) \div 2=175$
4.) Midpoint

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (25+30) \div 2=27.5 \\
& (30+35) \div 2=32.5 \\
& (35+40) \div 2=37.5
\end{aligned}
$$

5.) Midpoint
$(5+15) \div 2=10$
$(15+25) \div 2=20$
$(25+35) \div 2=30$
6.) Midpoint
$(9+16) \div 2=12.5$
$(16+23) \div 2=19.5$
$(23+30) \div 2=26.5$

## ANSWER GUIDE

## Activity 6

1.)
3.)

| Midpoint | Total Class <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(10+20) \div 2=15$ | $15 \times 10=$ <br> 150 |
| $(20+30) \div 2=25$ | $25 \times 15=$ <br> 375 |
| $(30+40) \div 2=35$ | $35 \times 20=$ <br> 700 |

2.)
Midpoint
$(3+9) \div 2=6$
$(9+15) \div 2=12$
$(15+21) \div 2=18$
4.)

| Midpoint | Total Class <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| $(50+100) \div 2=75$ | $75 \times 3=$ <br> 225 |
| $(100+150) \div 2=125$ | $125 \times 6=$ <br> 750 |
| $(150+200) \div 2=175$ | $175 \times 9=$ <br> 1575 |

## Activity 7

1.) Midpoint

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (0+2) \div 2=1 \\
& (2+4) \div 2=3 \\
& (4+6) \div 2=5
\end{aligned}
$$

2.) Midpoint

| $(3+7) \div 2=5$ |
| :---: |
| $(7+11) \div 2=9$ |
| $(11+15) \div 2=13$ |




## ANSWER GUIDE

3.) Midpoint

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (1+3) \div 2=2 \\
& (3+5) \div 2=4 \\
& (5+7) \div 2=6
\end{aligned}
$$



## Activity 8

1.)

2.)

3.)


## ANSWER GUIDE

## Activity 9

1.) \begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Frequency \& Midpoint <br>

\hline 4 \& | $(1+6) \div 2$ |
| :---: |
| $=3.5$ | <br>


\hline 3 \& | $(6+11) \div 2$ |
| :---: |
| $=8.5$ | <br>


\hline 5 \& | $(11+16) \div 2$ |
| :---: |
| $=13.5$ | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Total no. of students $=$ $4+3+5=12$
2.)

| Frequency | Midpoint |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4 | $(0+5) \div 2$ <br> $=2.5$ |
| 5 | $(5+10) \div 2$ <br> $=7.5$ |
| 4 | $(10+15) \div 2$ <br> $=12.5$ |
| 3 | $(15+20) \div 2$ <br> $=17.5$ |
| 4 | $(20+25) \div 2$ <br> $=22.5$ |



Total no. of faculty members $=4+5+4+3+4=20$

## ANSWER GUIDE

## Activity 10

1.)

| Midpoint |
| :---: |
| $(0+3) \div 2=1.5$ |
| $(3+6) \div 2=4.5$ |
| $(6+9) \div 2=7.5$ |
| $(9+12) \div 2=10.5$ |

b. Total no. of customers $25+11+15+30=81$
2.)

| Midpoint |
| :---: |
| $(0+25) \div 2=12.5$ |
| $(25+50) \div 2=37.5$ |
| $(50+75) \div 2=62.5$ |
| $(75+100) \div 2=87.5$ |
| $(100+125) \div 2=112.5$ |



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