## Helping With Math

## Understanding the Basic Number Properties of Addition

## GRADE 1



Addition is classified as one of the four basic operations of arithmetic that involves the action or process of adding two or more numbers to get the result. In lined with the said concept, addition has different kinds of properties that serves as a guide to understand and perform the operation better.


Hi! I want to ask you something. Is my dog food equation right?

## BASIC NUMBER PROPERTIES OF ADDITION

The idea behind basic properties are thought to be simple: common sense

## BASIC NUMBER PROPERTIES

OF ADDITION

## COMMUTATIVE PROPERTY

When two or more numbers are added, the sum is the same regardless of the order of the addends

## EXAMPLE

$$
\star \quad 3+2=2+3
$$

Sum:
$5=5$
$\star 3+2+1=1+2+3$
Sum:
$6=6$
$a+b+c=c+b+a$
$a+b=b+a$

## ASSOCIATIVE PROPERTY

EXAMPLE
$\star \quad 3+(4+5)=(3+4)+5$
$12=12$
$(1+2)+3=1+(2+3)$
$6=6$

When three or more numbers are added, the sum is the same regardless of the grouping of the addends
$(a+b)+c=a+(b$ $+\mathrm{c})$

## BASIC NUMBER PROPERTIES <br> OF ADDITION

to any number, the sum remains the original number

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a+0=a \\
& 0+b=b
\end{aligned}
$$



## EXERCISE

Identify the basic properties of addition in each given. Write the properties and the sum of each equation.

| $8+0$ |
| :--- |
| Solution / Sum: |
| Property: |

$$
9+5=5+9
$$

Solution / Sum:

Property:

Solution / Sum:
$6+(7+8)=(6+7)+8$
Property:

## TABLE OF ACTIVITIES

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## ARF! WHAT IS MY NAME?

Now is the time to get to know the dog's name! Identify what kind of basic properties of addition is being described in each given. Write your answer on the space given.

## 1.

The sum is the same regardless of the grouping of the addends


## 3.

The sum is the same regardless of the order of the addends


## THE BARK VILLAGES ASSOCIATIVE PROPERTY

Here are the associates for Bark's Village! Determine the group of addends that applies the associative property of addition.

$$
8+(4+2)=
$$

$$
9+(3+6)=
$$

$$
2 .
$$

## $7+(7+4)=$

3. 

$$
(8+7)+4=
$$

## 4.

$(2+9)+3=$ 5.


## SNOOPY'S COMMUTATIVE ROLL

Help Snoopy roll some dice! Roll 2 dice and write an addition sentence on the left column. On the right column, use the commutative property to make a related addifion sentence. An example has been done for you when rolling a 5 and a 6 .

ROLL AND ADD

$$
5+6=11
$$

$$
6+5=11
$$

## THE BARKING SESSION

## Help the puppies learn Math by barking! Answer the questions below.

When you group the same addends differently, will you still get the same sum? Simply explain.


How could you change 2 group of addends in an equation while maintaining the same sum?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## PUP'S WAY HOME

Let us join Pup on his way home! Find the sum in each given. Afterwards, name the addition property that is used.
3.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \star \quad 8+0= \\
& \star \quad 0+8=
\end{aligned}
$$

Property:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \star \quad 10+9= \\
& \star \quad 9+10=
\end{aligned}
$$

Property:


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6+(3+2)=(6+3)+2 \\
& 6+\ldots+2
\end{aligned}
$$

Property:

ㅇํ


## BARK ACADEMY'S ENTRANCE TEST

## Help Luna and Oreo pass their tests! Identify what is being asked

 in each problem. Color the correct answer.Which equations show the identity property of addition?

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l}
\hline 3+0 & 7+1 \\
\hline 2+9 & 0+4 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

Which equation shows the associative property of addition?

$$
\begin{array}{l|l}
(8+7)+6=8+(7+6) & 6 \times(5 \times 4)=(6 \times 5) \times 4 \\
\hline 7+(5 \times 9)=(7+5) \times 9 & 4+3+2=3+4+2
\end{array}
$$

## 2.

## 3.

Which equations show the commutative property of addition?

$$
\begin{array}{c|c}
7+3=3+10 & 6+4=4 \times 6 \\
8+5=5+8 & 9+1=9+1
\end{array}
$$

## ARF-ARF?

## Oh no, Summer is confused! Help Summer determine if the given is right or wrong. Write your first name if the given is true. Write your surname if false.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { " } 13=8+5 \text { " is an example } \\
& \text { of commutative property of } \\
& \text { addition. }
\end{aligned}
$$


1.
 2.
" $4+7=4+7$ " is an example of commutative property of addition.
" $25+0=25$ is an example of identity property of addition.

" $1+(2+3)=(1+2)+3$ " is an
example of associative property of addition.

4.


## MY PAWSOME LEARNING

Time to show what Milky learned in Bark Academy! State the four basic number properties of addition and briefly explain. Afterwards, provide 1 example for each properties.

## MY PAWSOME UNDERSTANDING

## Hooray! Kisses reached the final activity! Simply answer the questions below.

Is the lesson about the basic properties of addition easy, average, or difficult for you to understand? Why?

Among the four properties of addition, which is the easiest; the hardest? Explain.

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